

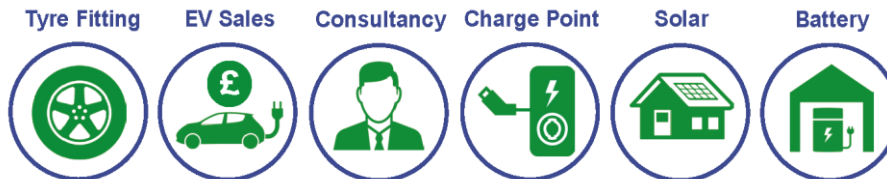


“Choosing, acquiring,
maintaining & servicing EVs”

CEEMG 25th April 2019

About Cleevely Electric Vehicles

- EV education and consultancy service
- Bespoke training to businesses and community groups
- New and used vehicles
- EV servicing and MOTs
- Charge point installation
- Electric vehicle self-drive rental
- Sister company to Cleevely Motors Ltd, providing traditional vehicle repairs and maintenance since 1962

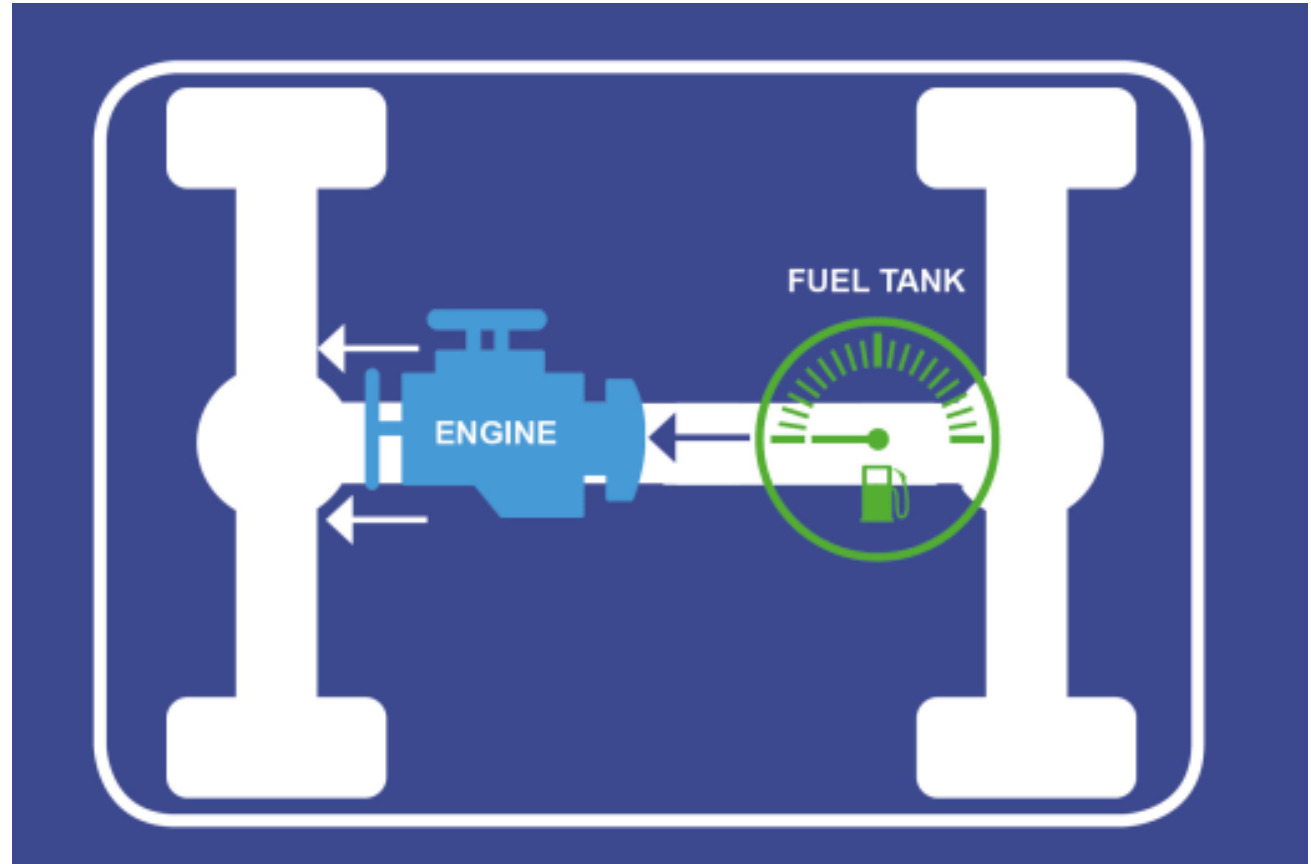


What we'll be covering today

- EV overview
- Uptake of EVs and business opinions
- EVs and business – key facts
- Benefits of EVs
- Introducing EVs into a business
- 5 steps to maintaining an EV
- Servicing an EV – frequent questions
- Q&A

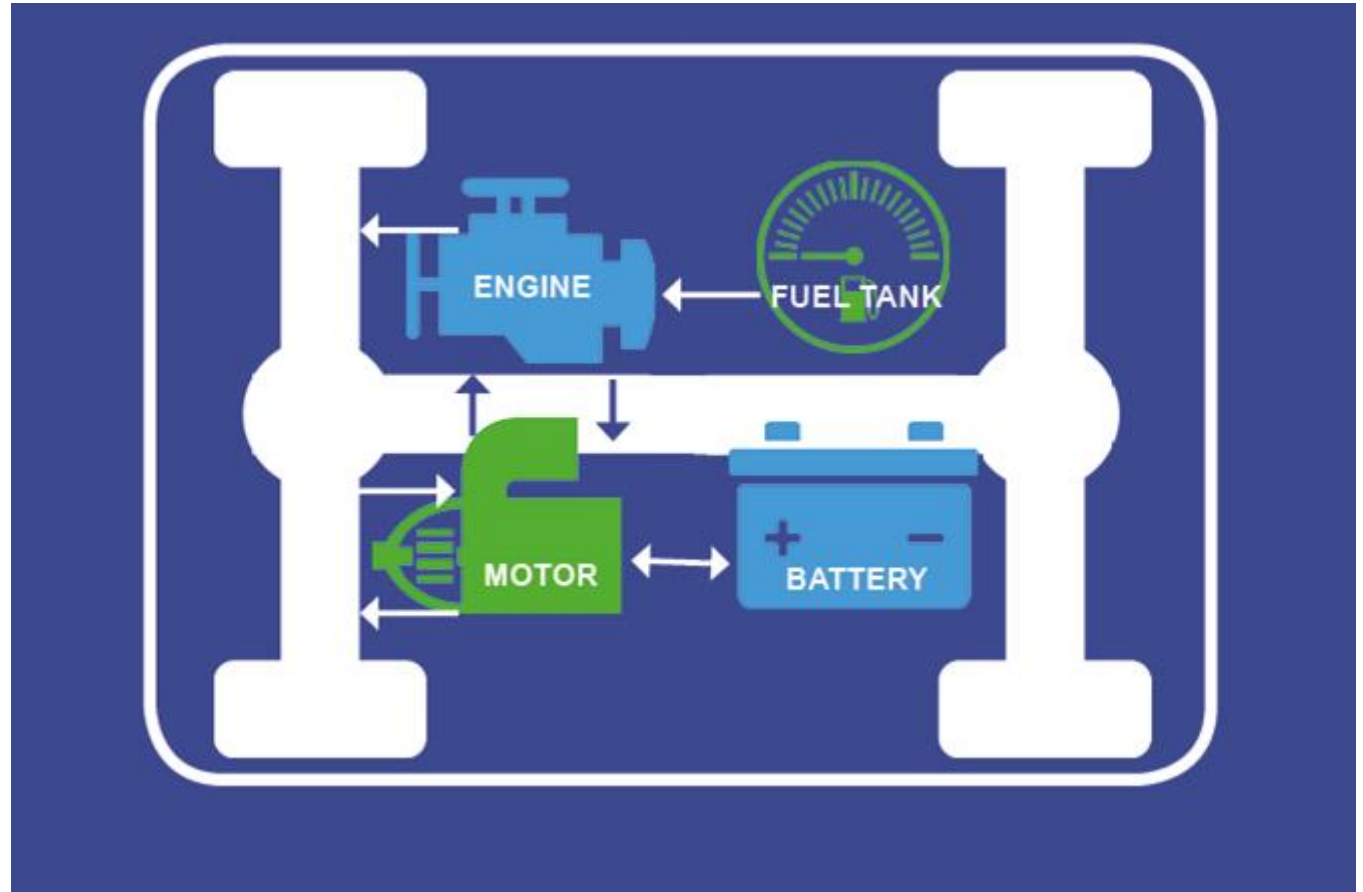
Internal Combustion Engine Vehicle (ICE)

16p
per
mile



Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV)

11p
per
mile

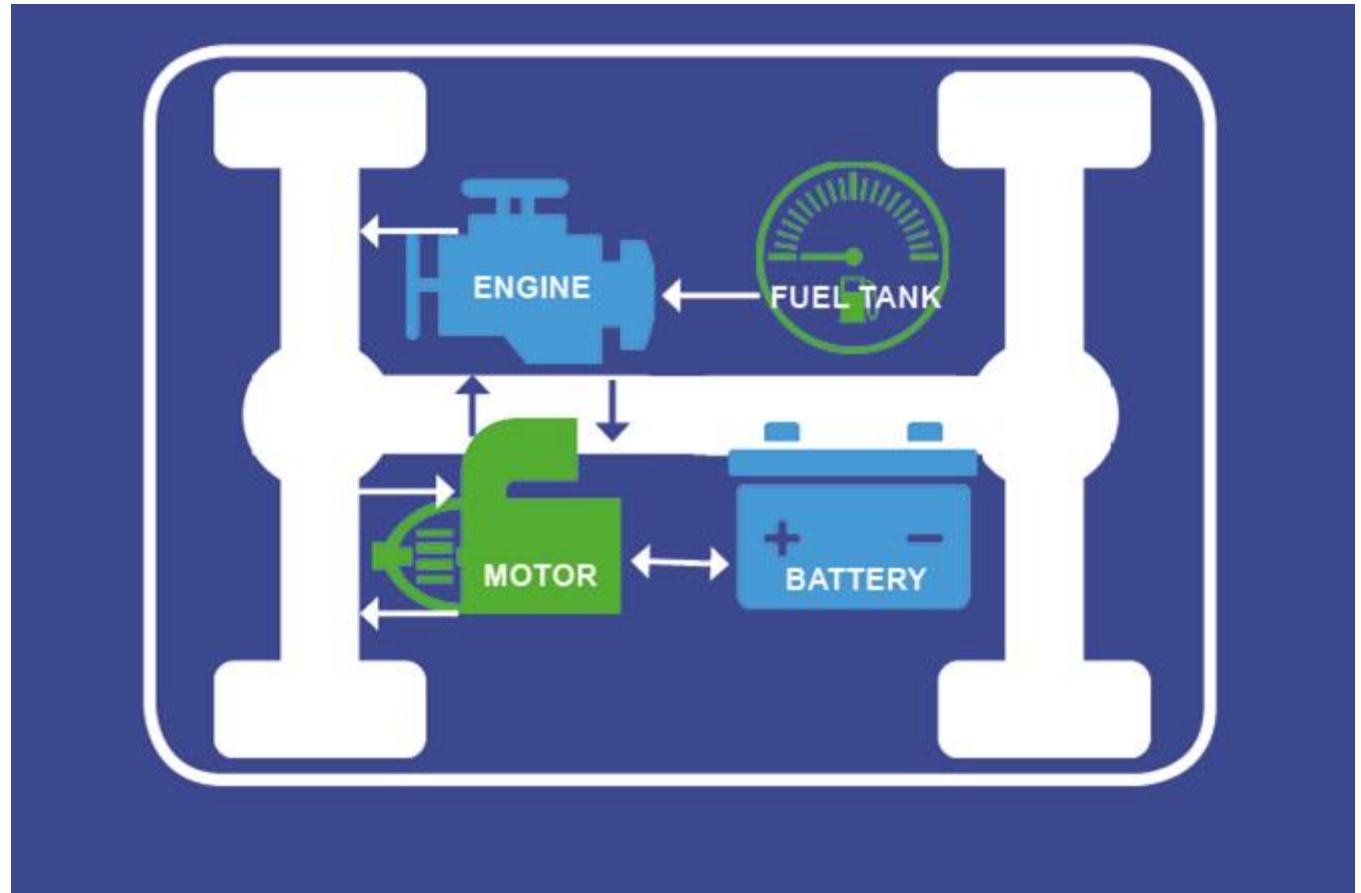


Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV)



Plug-In Hybrid Electric Vehicle (PHEV)

5p
per
mile



Plug-In Hybrid Electric Vehicle (PHEV)

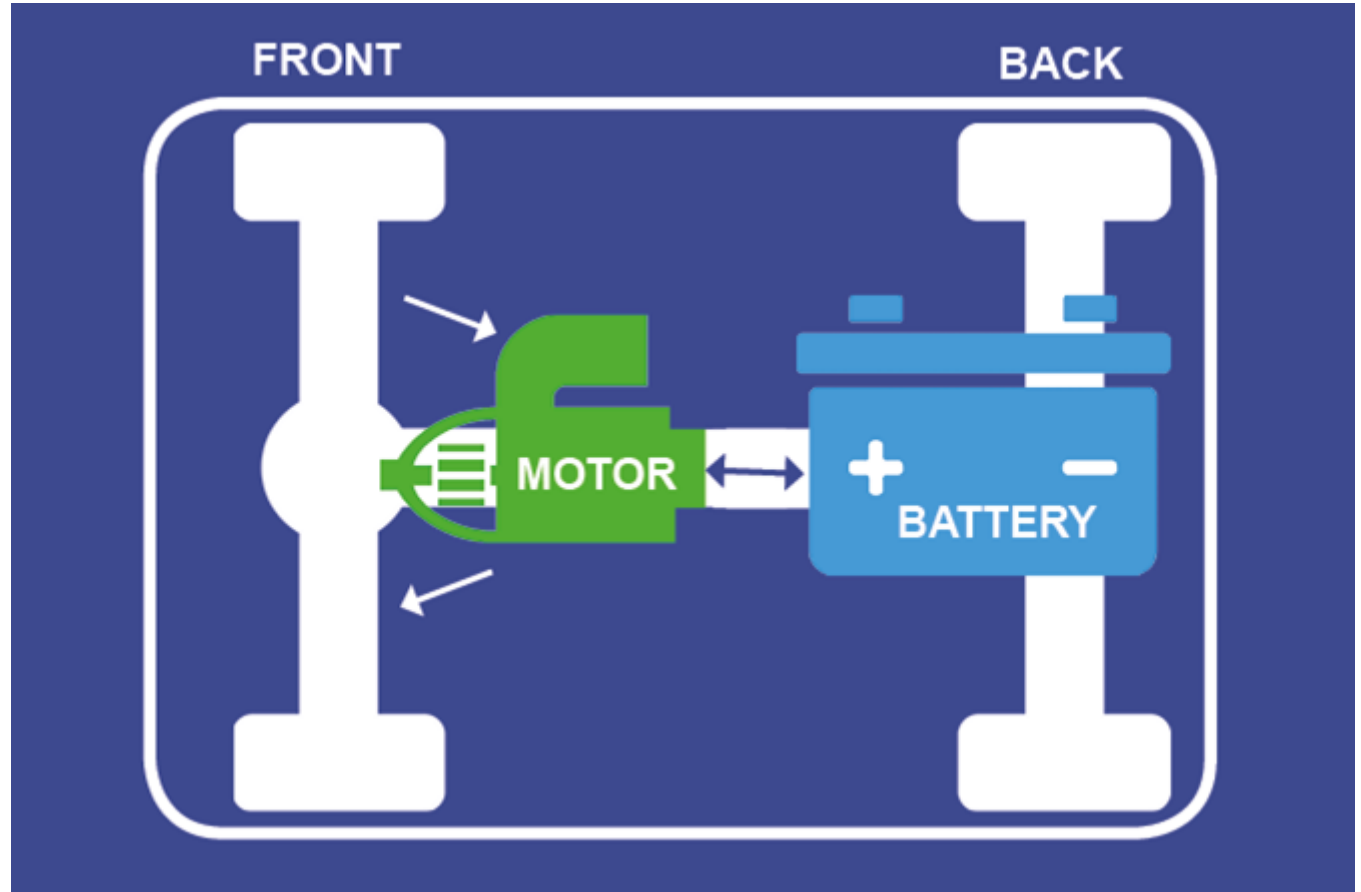


Range Extender Vehicle (Rex)



Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV)

2p
per
mile



Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV)



Overview continued

- EVs emit **zero carbon dioxide**
- **Range:** the distance travelled on a single charge
- **Range** depends on make, model and battery capacity. Some newer models have range of >250 miles
- Charged via a **vehicle charge point** or three-pin plug
- Electric versions of **most vehicles** including cars, vans, taxis, buses and motorbikes

Types of charging connectors

Home charging

Slow charging connections ⚡

Fast charging connections ⚡⚡

3-pin



Type 1 – 7kW



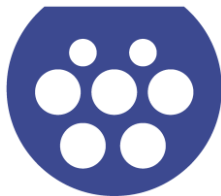
Type 1 – 3.3kW



Type 2 – 7kW



Type 2 – 3.3kW



Public charging

Rapid charging connections ⚡⚡⚡

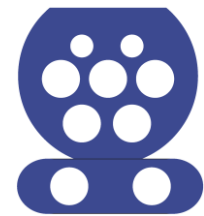
Type 2 – 22kW



CHAdeMO 50kW DC

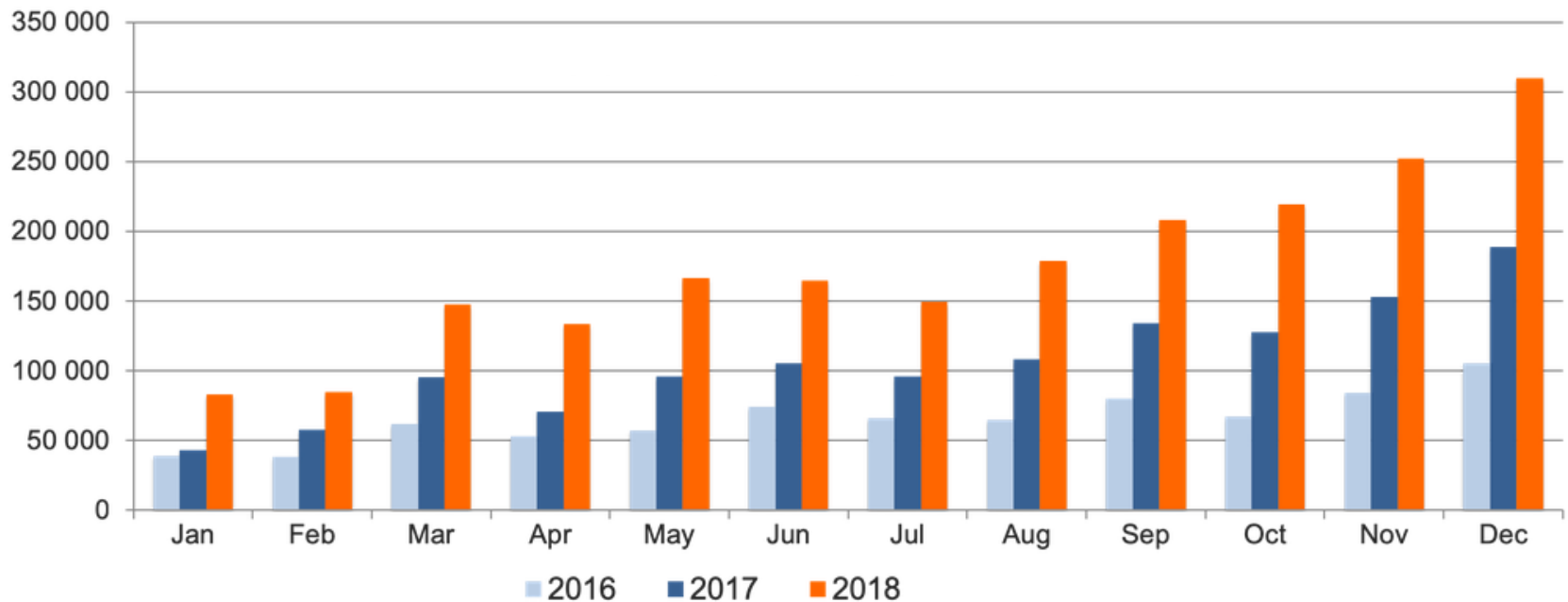


Combined charging system (CCS) 50kW DC



Global monthly plug-in registrations

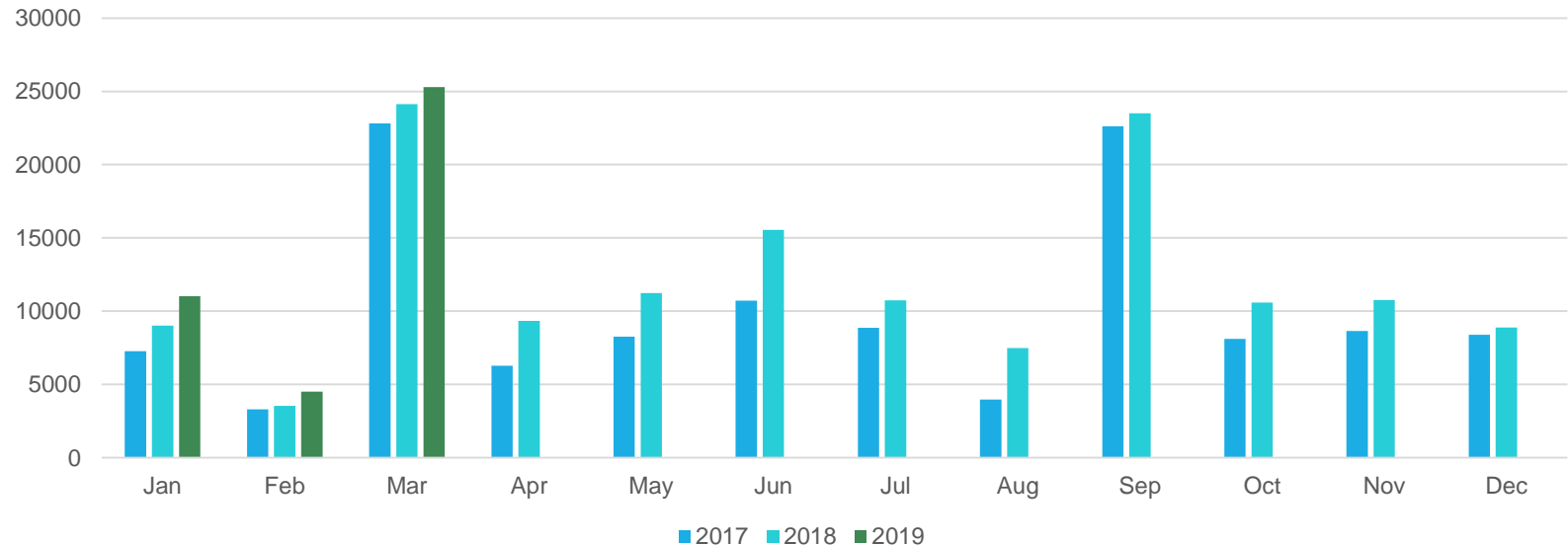
Light vehicles



Courtesy of EVvolumes.com

Electric and alternative fueled vehicle registrations UK 2017-19

Monthly registrations: plug-ins and hybrids



- Plug-in electric cars in UK grew by 75% in 2018
- hybrid, plug-in hybrid, and battery electric grew by 30%
- >195,000 plug-in vehicles on our roads
- >620,000 hybrid, plug-in hybrid, and battery electric
- Chargemaster predicts half a million EVs on UK roads by 2020

Courtesy of The Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders (SMMT.co.uk)
April 13th 2019

Popular EVs and PHEVs

- Nissan Leaf, UKs best selling EV & most popular 2nd hand car
- Mitsubishi Outlander, UKs best selling PHEV
- Well established EV manufacturers e.g.: Tesla, Nissan, Renault and Hyundai
- First EV launches in 2019 & 2020 from e.g. VW, Volvo, Skoda, Mini, Honda. Audi and Peugeot
- New breed of car manufacturers e.g.: Rivian, Sono, and Rimac



EVs and business: key facts

More than **70%** of EV registrations are made to UK businesses

2/3 of SMEs would consider EVs due to lower running costs than petrol and diesel equivalents

Fleet average **CO2** ↓ to lowest ever level due to low emission vehicles, despite record 34.9m cars on the road

Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) could save up to **£1,440** a year with their first EV

Education is key to increasing EV adoption by UK businesses

New vehicle purchase plug-in grants

Overall cost of ownership (CofO) must be considered – initial purchase prices are high but CofO is lower

Cars

35% off the purchase price **or up to £3,500**. Must qualify as category 1. Less than 50g/km CO2 emissions / able to travel at least 112km (70 miles) without any emissions



Vans

20% off the purchase price, **up to £8,000**. Less than 75g/km CO2 emissions / able to travel at least 16km (10 miles) without any emissions.



Taxis

20% off the purchase price, **up to £7,500**. Purpose built taxis with less than 50g/km CO2 emissions / travel at least 112km (70 miles) without any emissions.



There are also grants available for **motorbikes** and **mopeds**.



Cost-saving benefits of EVs

- Workplace Charging Scheme grant
 - up to 75% of the purchase and installation costs
 - up to £500 towards each socket
 - up to 20 chargepoints per business
- EV Home Charge point grant
 - up to 75% of the purchase and installation costs
 - up to £500 towards each socket
- London charge zone exemptions
 - £11.50 congestion charge
 - £12.50 Ultra Low Emission Zone

**No petrol/diesel:
save up to 6p
per mile**

**Mileage
reimbursement
8p vs. up to 22p**

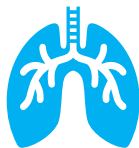
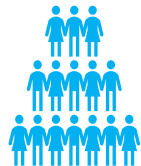
**20-30%
servicing cost
saving**

Tax efficiencies

- Road tax: EVs costing <£40k are exempt
- Capital allowances
- Benefit-in-kind and national insurance
- Salary sacrifice

Speak to your tax advisor about your own or your businesses circumstances

Non-financial benefits



Choosing and acquiring EVs

Introducing EVs to your business

- 1 Set goals and decide how to measure
- 2 Consider vehicle requirements
- 3 Research vehicles and talk to experts
- 4 Plan the charging infrastructure
- 5 Educate drivers
- 6 Measure and review

Step 1

Set goals and decide how to measure

- Understand **current fleet metrics** to measure EV fleet performance against
- **Financial metrics** based on the total life cost of vehicles (fuel savings, tax efficiencies, mileage etc)
- **Non-financial metrics** including charge point usage, carbon footprint, employee satisfaction



Step 2

Consider vehicle requirements

- **How many** vehicles and where are they kept when not in use?
- What is the **purpose**? Goods or passengers? **Size** / capacity?
- Daily **mileage** and **type of journey**: long distance, short trips, Hub and Spoke or Point to Point?
- **Business use**, personal use, or both?
- Will you start with **entire fleet** replacement or a **pilot** to test and learn from?



Nissan E-NV200 Cargo
Available now



VW E-Transporter
Available later in 2019

Step 3

Research vehicles and talk to experts

- Certainty of **range** and **charging speed** is essential
- Once vehicle(s) identified, calculate **total cost of ownership**
- Talk to **EV experts** about your needs
- **Test drive** or try a **short-term rental** to experience within your business
- Update your **fleet policy** to ensure EVs are available and provide information the benefits



Step 4

Plan the charging infrastructure

- Considering **where, when, and how** charging will take place?
- **How many** charge points? Current and future? **Who** will use?
- What **type** do you need? Will they be tethered (with cables provided) or untethered?
- Dedicated **off-road parking** is needed for the OLEV grant
- Planning **permission** or landlord permission required?

Step 4 continued

Plan the charging infrastructure

- Help employees apply for the Homecharge scheme grant
- Integrate with **solar panels** and **battery storage**?
- **Promote** your charging capability

Step 5

Educate drivers

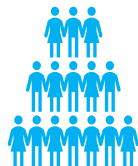
- **Positive attitudes + good understanding** of EVs = successful implementation
- Provide employees with **information** on the essentials
 - financial and non-benefits
 - practicalities - vehicle charging and battery maintenance best practices
 - an overview of vehicle's 'new' features - automatic 'gear' selection and regenerative braking
- Information on the **public charging infrastructure** and available mobile apps will also help build driver confidence and ease range anxiety



Step 6

Measure and review

- Compare back to **stage one goals**
- **Evaluate success** of the programme
- Share information about your **carbon reduction** and **sustainability** achievements
- **Promote** in communications with stakeholders, on your website and in company reports



Maintaining and servicing EVs

5 steps to maintaining an EV

With half the moving parts of a petrol or diesel vehicle, EVs are easy for drivers to maintain

- 1** Take care of the battery – charge to about 80%
- 2** Keep an eye on tyres – tread and pressure
- 3** Top up fluids – brake fluid, coolant and windscreen wash
- 4** Do software updates when prompted
- 5** Have your EV inspected and serviced regularly

Servicing an EV – frequent questions

Q

Do I need to have an MOT on an EV?

Yes, but there is no emissions test

Q

Do I have to use a main dealership to service my EV?

No, EU Block Exemption legislation mean drivers don't need to use a main dealership in order to maintain a new car warranty

Q

Is it really cheaper to service an EV?

Yes, as there are nearly 50% less moving parts than on traditional internal combustion engines, there is less that can break or wear out

EVs don't have:

Exhausts, catalytic converters, starter motors, spark plugs, engine oil, clutches, fuel and air filtration, fuel injection systems, fuel pump, ..and more

Questions?

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